

# **Cities & Regions: Sustainability, Innovation & Transformation**

**3<sup>rd</sup> November 2014**

**Sustainable Innovation 2014**

**KADK**

**Copenhagen, Denmark**

**Professor Martin Charter**

**The Centre for Sustainable Design ®**

**University for the Creative Arts (UCA)**



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R. Palmer

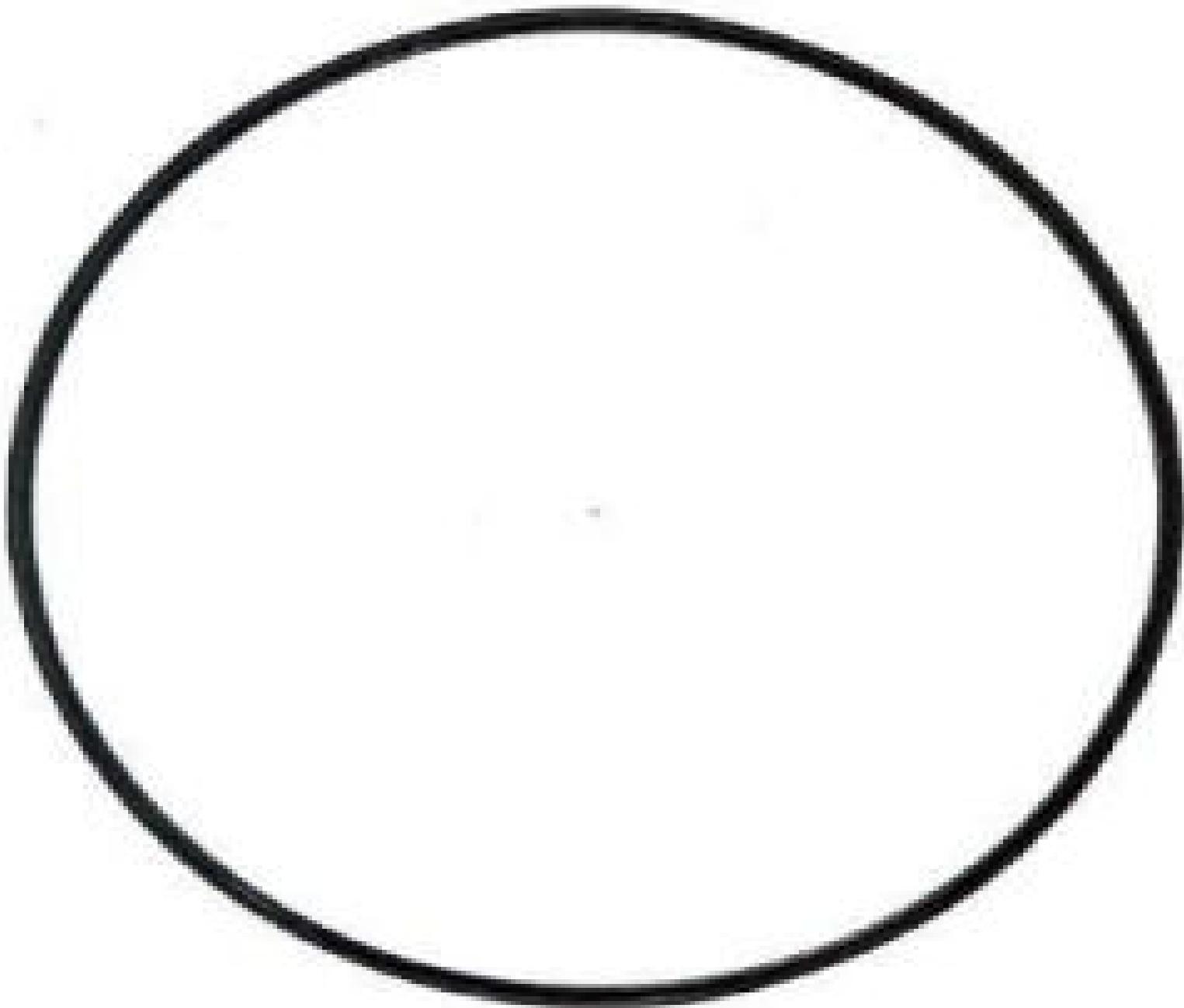














# **Transformation or Transition**

# **(R)evolution or Evolution**



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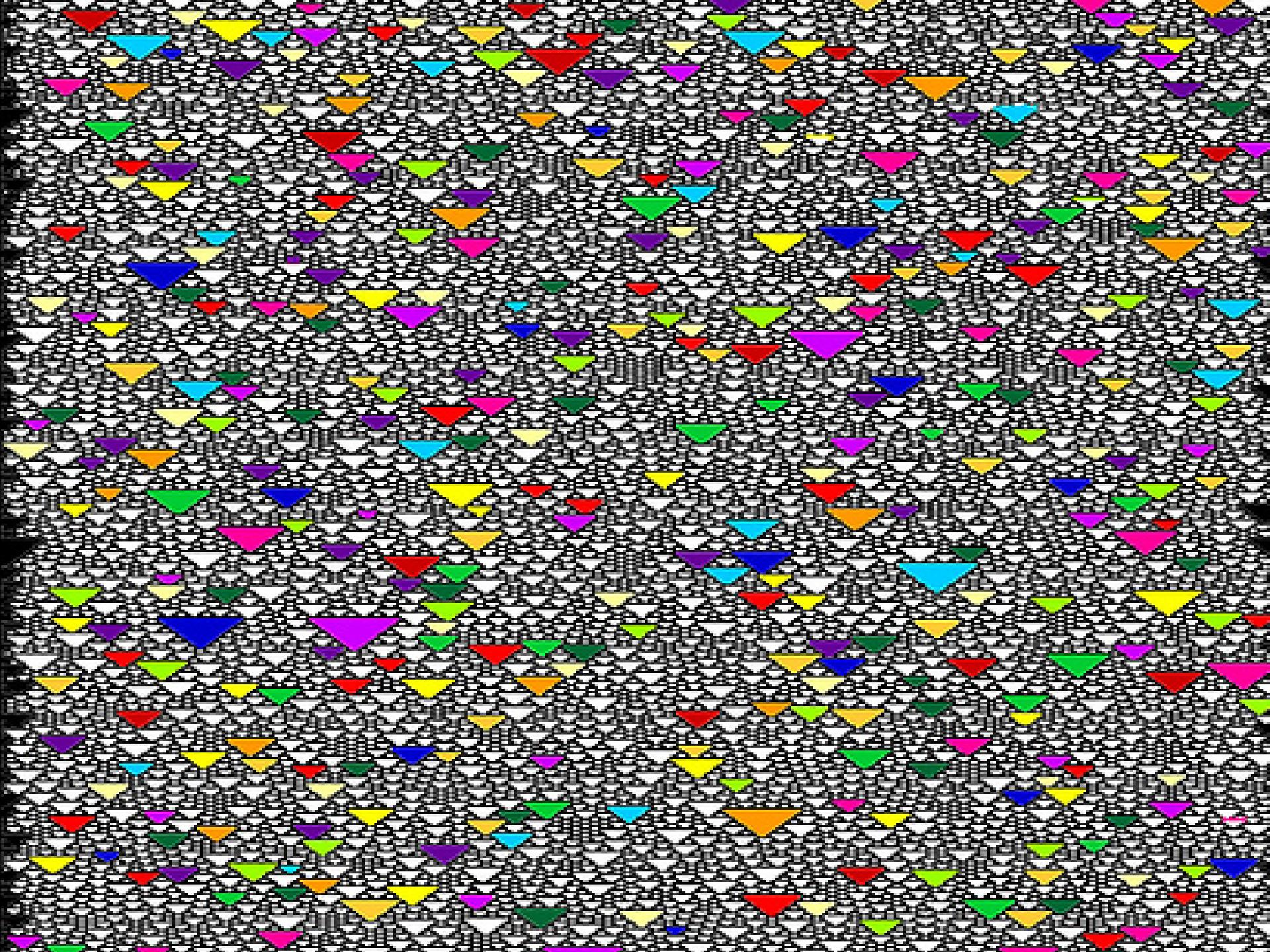


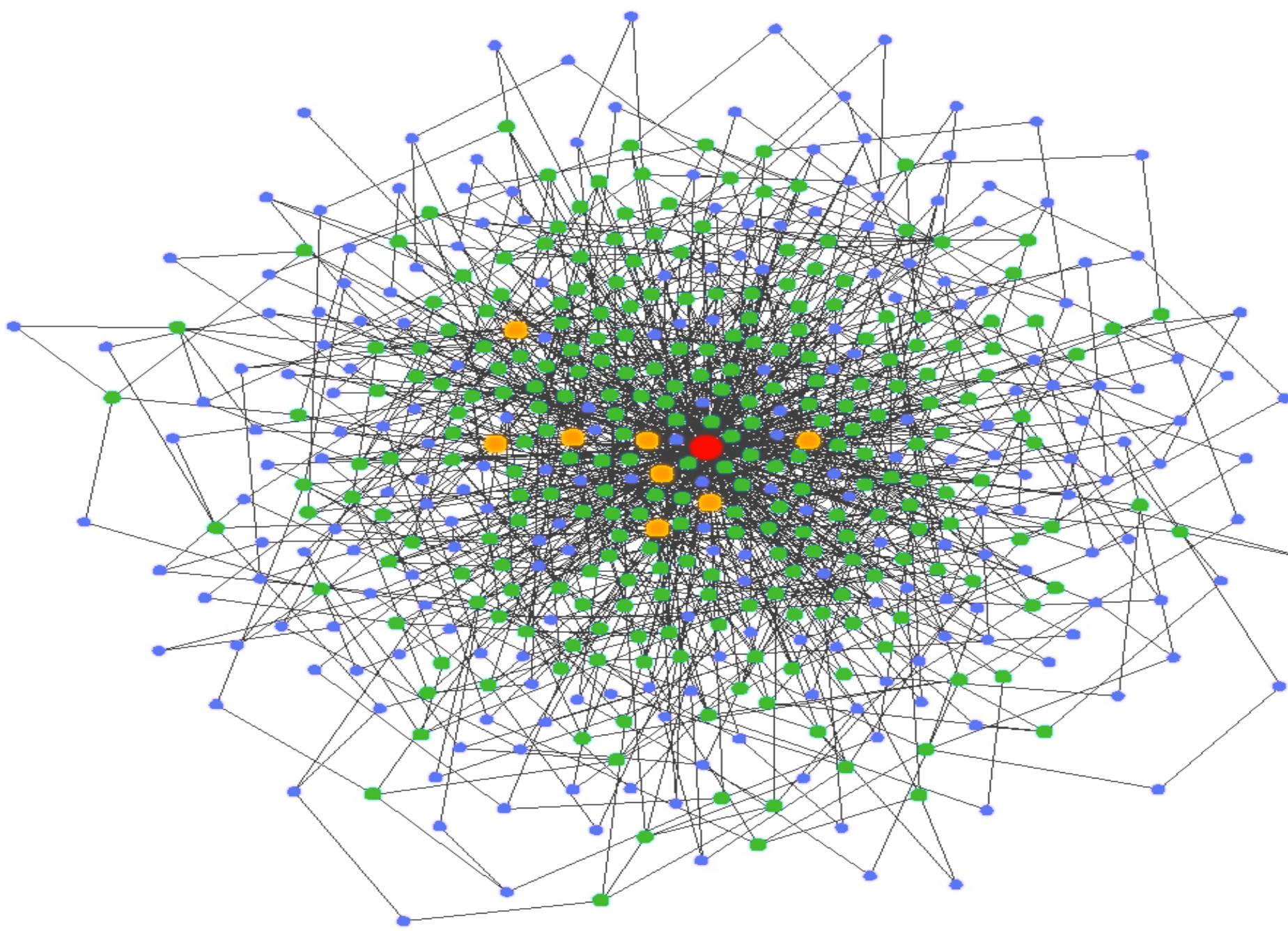
# **TOP DOWN**

# **BOTTOM UP**

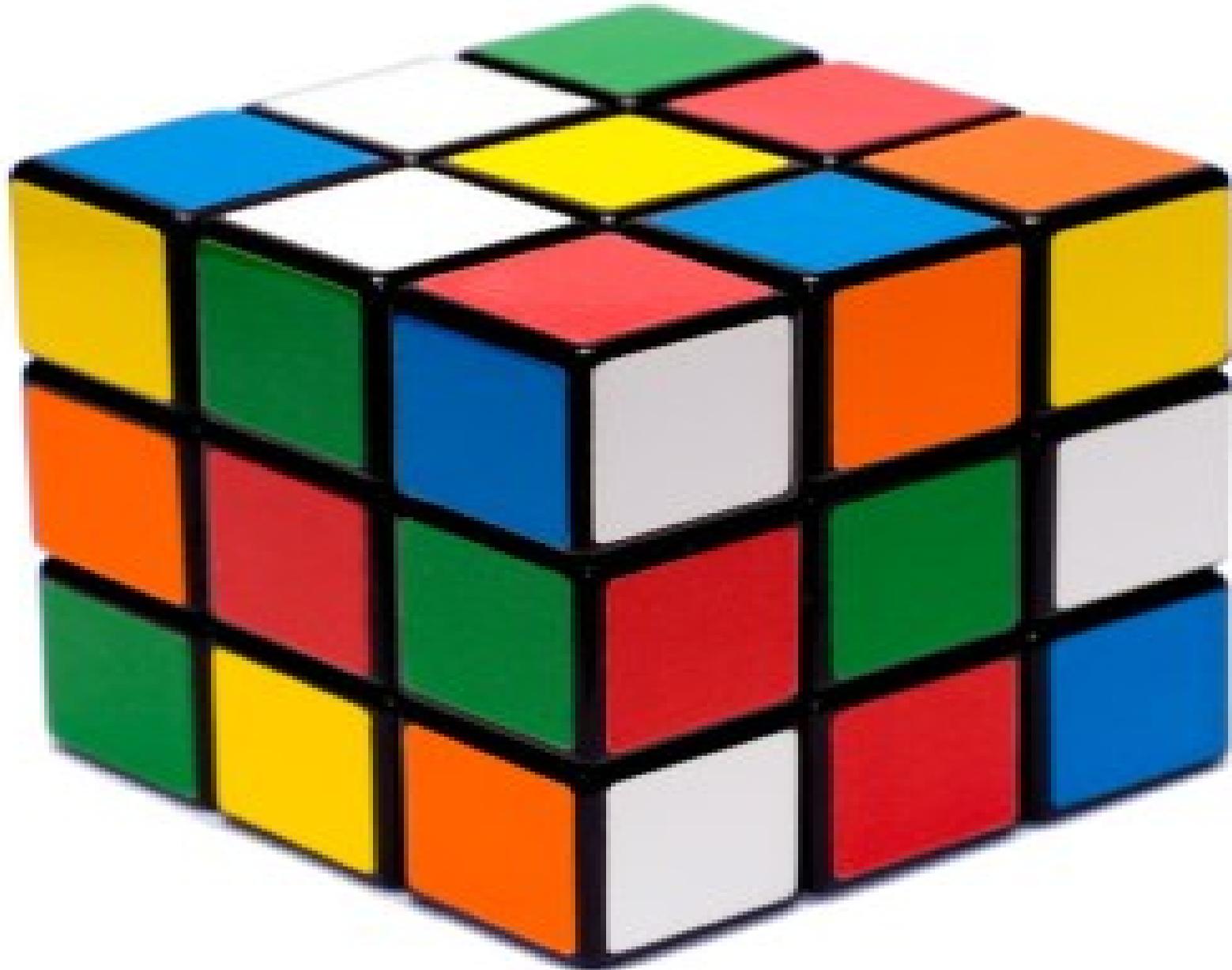


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# THE INTERNET OF THINGS







SIEMENS





imaginarium



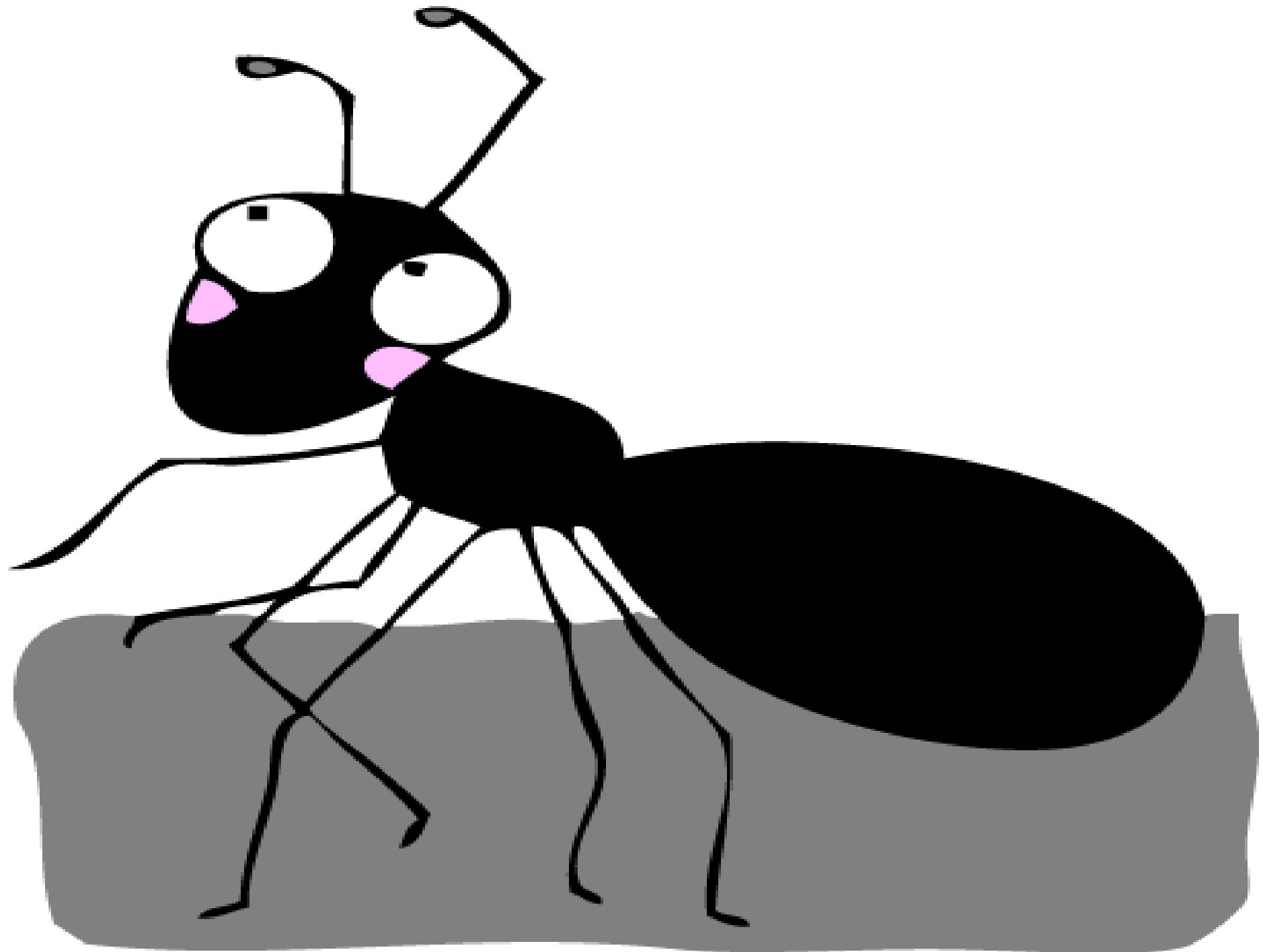




OPEN

24 HOURS





# **Industrialisation 4.0**

## **Knowledge**

## **Decentralisation**



# IFIXIT

WE HOLD THESE TRUTHS TO BE SELF-EVIDENT

## SELF-REPAIR MANIFESTO:

**REPAIR IS BETTER THAN RECYCLING.**  
MAKING OUR THINGS LAST LONGER IS BOTH MORE EFFICIENT AND MORE COST-EFFECTIVE THAN MINING THEM FOR RAW MATERIALS.

**REPAIR SAVES THE PLANET.**  
EARTH HAS LIMITED RESOURCES AND WE CAN'T RUN A LINEAR MANUFACTURING PROCESS FOREVER. THE BEST WAY TO BE EFFICIENT IS TO REUSE WHAT WE ALREADY HAVE!

**REPAIR SAVES YOU MONEY.**  
FIXING THINGS IS OFTEN FREE, AND USUALLY CHEAPER THAN REPLACING THEM. DOING THE REPAIR YOURSELF SAVES SERIOUS DOUGH.

**REPAIR TEACHES ENGINEERING.**  
THE BEST WAY TO FIND OUT HOW SOMETHING WORKS IS TO TAKE IT APART!

**IF YOU CAN'T FIX IT, YOU DON'T OWN IT.**  
REPAIR CONNECTS PEOPLE AND DEVICES, CREATING BONDS THAT TRANSCEND CONSUMPTION. SELF-REPAIR IS SUSTAINABLE.

REPAIR CONNECTS YOU WITH YOUR THINGS ◦ REPAIR EMPOWERS AND EMBOLDENS INDIVIDUALS  
REPAIR TRANSFORMS CONSUMERS INTO CONTRIBUTOROS ◦ REPAIR INSPIRES PRIDE IN OWNERSHIP  
REPAIR INJECTS SOUL AND MAKES THINGS UNIQUE ◦ REPAIR IS INDEPENDENCE  
REPAIR REQUIRES CREATIVITY ◦ REPAIR IS GREEN ◦ REPAIR IS JOYFUL  
REPAIR IS NECESSARY FOR UNDERSTANDING OUR THINGS ◦ REPAIR SAVES MONEY AND RESOURCES

### WE HAVE THE RIGHT:

TO OPEN AND REPAIR OUR THINGS WITHOUT VOIDING THE WARRANTY  
TO DEVICES THAT CAN BE OPENED ◦ TO ERROR CODES AND WIRING DIAGRAMS  
TO TROUBLESHOOTING INSTRUCTIONS AND FLOWCHARTS  
TO REPAIR DOCUMENTATION FOR EVERYTHING ◦ TO CHOOSE OUR OWN REPAIR TECHNICIAN  
TO REMOVE "DO NOT REMOVE" STICKERS ◦ TO REPAIR THINGS IN THE PRIVACY OF OUR OWN HOMES  
TO REPLACE ANY AND ALL CONSUMABLES OURSELVES  
TO HARDWARE THAT DOESN'T REQUIRE PROPRIETARY TOOLS TO REPAIR  
TO AVAILABLE, REASONABLY PRICED SERVICE PARTS

INSPIRED BY MISTER JOLOPY'S MICKER'S BILL OF RIGHTS AND PLATFORM 215'S REPAIR MANIFESTO

**iFixit**  
JOIN THE REPAIR REVOLUTION AT [IFIXIT.COM](http://IFIXIT.COM)

Smartphone Repairability Score Table Top	
2010	
HTC Surround	2010
• Battery is relatively easy to replace. - Accessing the internal MicroSDHC card voids the warranty. - Very difficult to access the front panel and LCD for replacement.	5
Motorola Droid 4	2012
• LCD and front glass are not fused and can be replaced individually. • Tons of adhesive seals the phone and its components. - Replacing the front glass requires complete phone disassembly.	4
Motorola Droid RAZR	2011
• Battery is relatively easy to replace. - All plastic frames and casings are incredibly tedious to remove. - The front panel is adhered to the display.	4
Apple iPhone	2007
• Standard Phillips screws used throughout. - Hidden clips make it nearly impossible to open rear case without damaging it. - Soldered battery is very difficult to replace.	2
HTC One	2013
• Solid external construction improves durability. - Virtually impossible to open without extreme damage to rear case. - Battery is buried under motherboard and adhered to midframe.	1

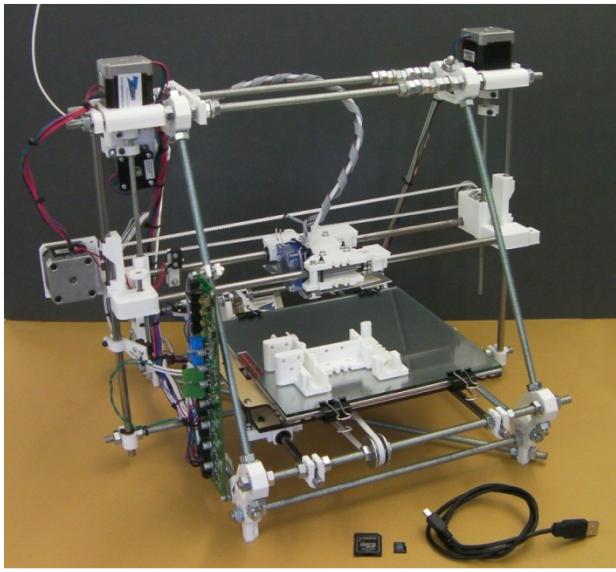
http://www..





# 3D Printing

RepRap



**MakerBot  
INDUSTRIES**

 **Thingiverse**



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# Places & Spaces



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# Fablabs

134 Fabrication Laboratories (Fab Labs) in 34 countries

Member facilities typically include:

- Lazer-cutters
- Plasma-cutters
- Rapid protyper, ie 3D printer

**6** UK Fablabs



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# Makerspaces



SOUTH LONDON  
MAKERSPACE

# 1084 Global

## 16 China

### 60 UK



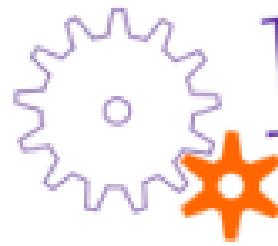
**SURREY  
HAMPSHIRE  
HACKSPACE**

<http://sh-hackspace.org.uk>

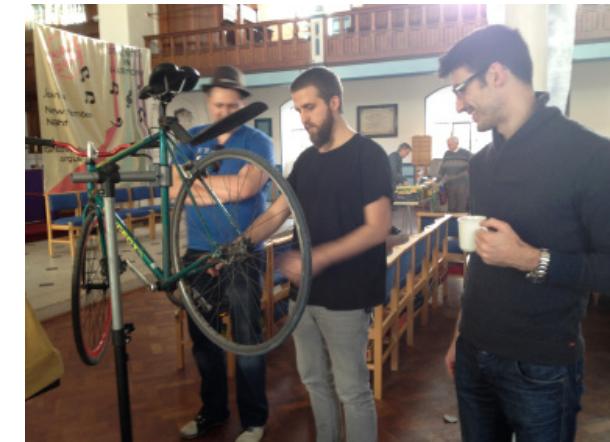
*a place to tinker, develop,  
hack, create, explore, share,  
make and collaborate*



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# Repair Café



**700** Repair Cafes  
**15** in UK



GOLDFINGER  
FACTORY

EMPOWERING COMMUNITIES

[www.goldfingerfactory.com](http://www.goldfingerfactory.com)









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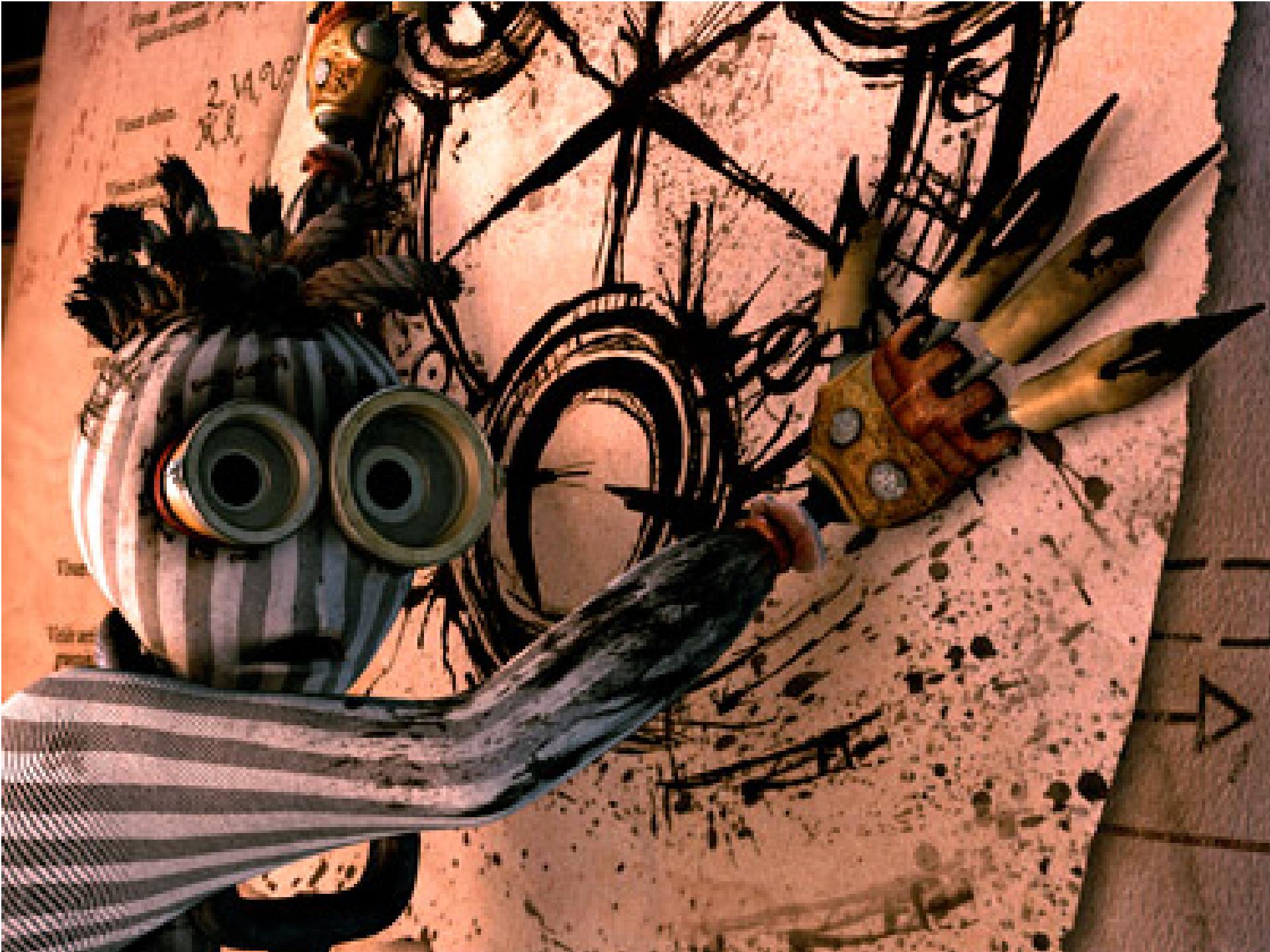
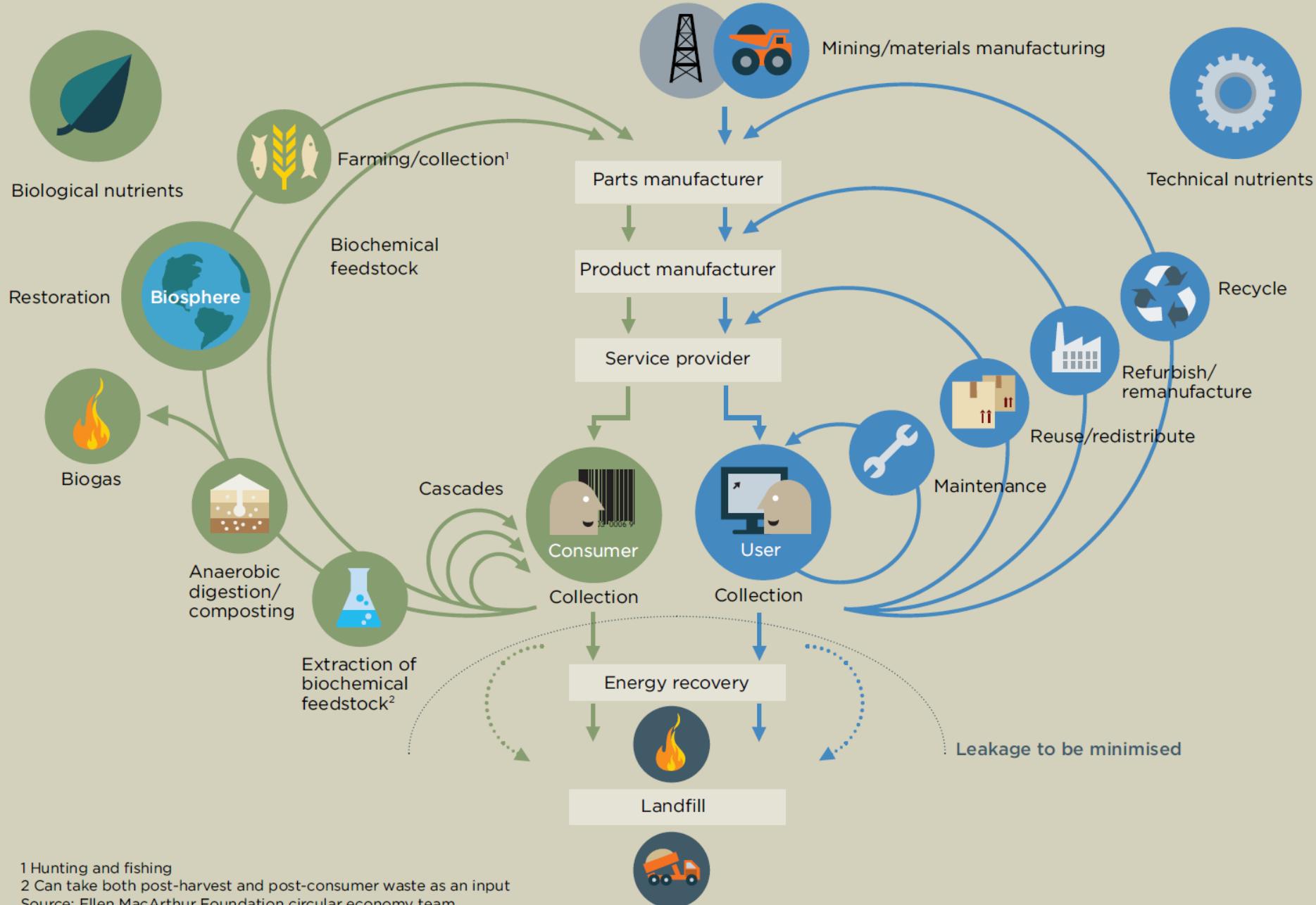
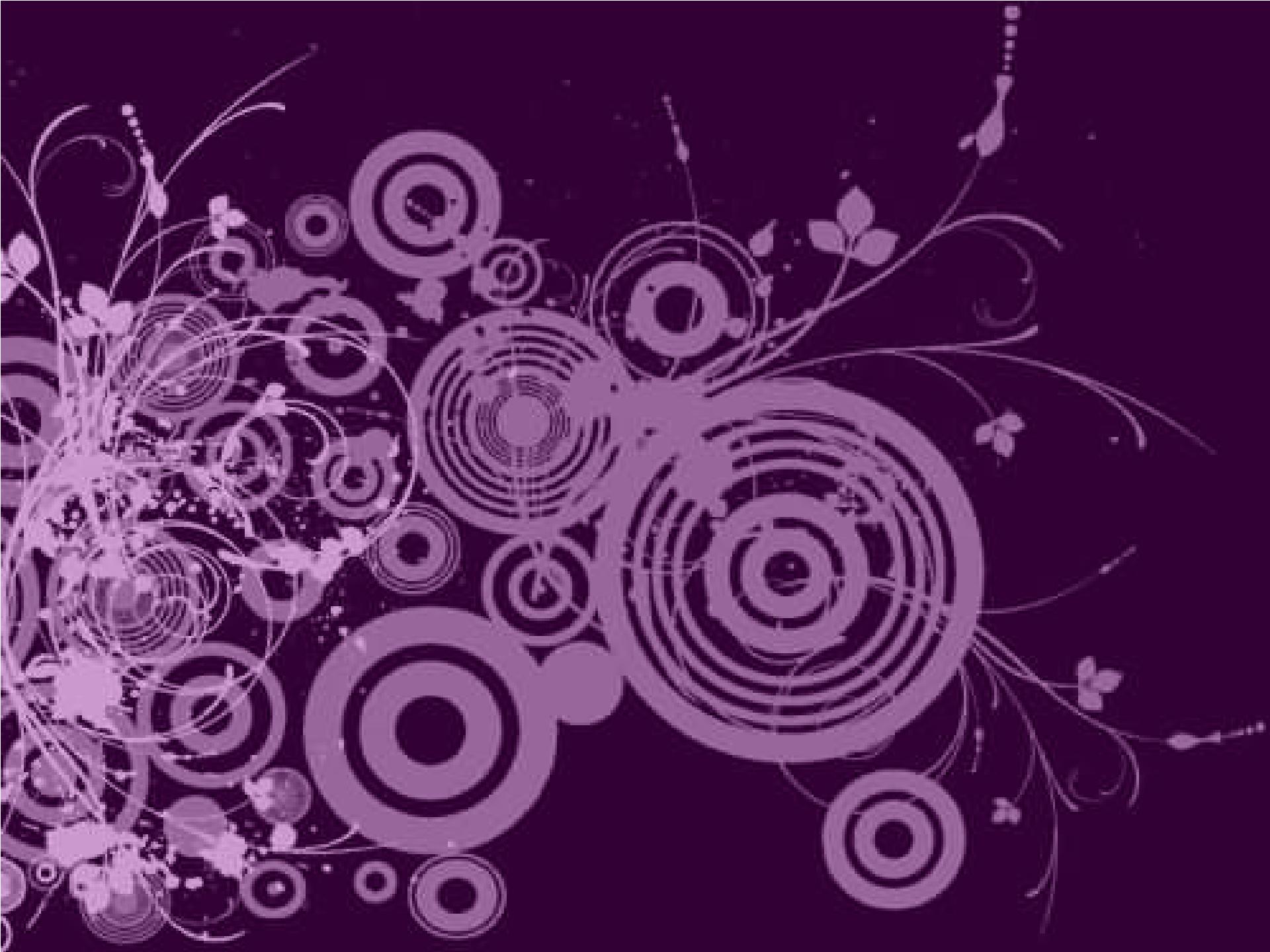


FIGURE 6 The circular economy—an industrial system that is restorative by design



1 Hunting and fishing

2 Can take both post-harvest and post-consumer waste as an input







# Contact Details

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